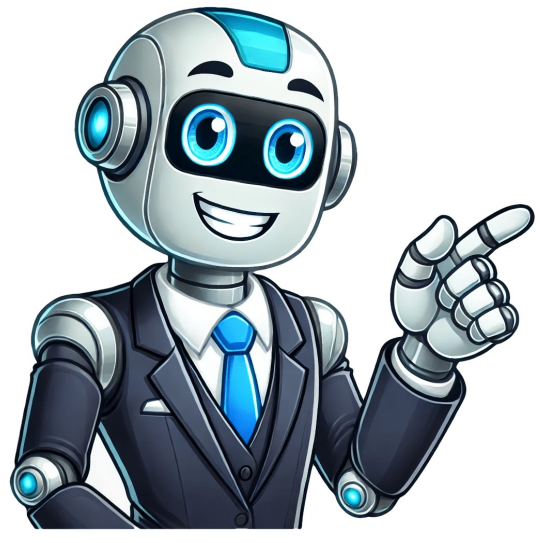


I'm not a robot



Cartel madcool 2025

[illegible]